



California Opinion Surveys is conducting a scientific research study of California residents. All responses are confidential and for research purposes only. We are NOT selling anything, and we will NOT ask you for money.

First, please answer a few questions to ensure that we are reaching a representative sample.

POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Gavin Newsom is doing as Governor?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
APPROVE	56%	50%	58%	64%	63%
DISAPPROVE	34%	43%	28%	22%	24%
Strongly approve	18%	17%	18%	23%	19%
Somewhat approve	37	33	40	42	44
Somewhat disapprove	12	12	11	9	13
Strongly disapprove	22	31	17	13	11
--					
Not sure	11	7	14	14	13

COVID-19

2. The next few questions are about COVID-19, the illness caused by the novel coronavirus. How worried are you about you or someone in your immediate family getting COVID-19?

-----APRIL 2021-----					
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
WORRIED	67%	57%	76%	63%	73%
NOT WORRIED	31%	40%	23%	36%	25%
Very worried	32%	22%	40%	25%	37%
Somewhat worried	35	34	36	38	36
Not too worried	21	22	19	23	19
Not worried at all	10	18	4	13	6
--					
Not sure	2	3	*	1	2

-----NOVEMBER 2020-----					
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
WORRIED	71%	66%	76%	72%	76%
NOT WORRIED	27%	33%	24%	25%	23%
Very worried	39%	36%	41%	38%	42%
Somewhat worried	32	30	35	34	34
Not too worried	17	18	16	13	20
Not worried at all	10	15	7	12	3
--					
Not sure	2	1	1	3	1

-----JULY 2020-----					
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
WORRIED	81%	76%	88%	76%	86%
NOT WORRIED	19%	24%	11%	24%	14%
Very worried	40%	38%	45%	39%	42%
Somewhat worried	41	38	43	37	44
Not too worried	14	17	9	17	12
Not worried at all	5	7	2	7	2
--					
Not sure	*	-	*	*	*



3. Since the COVID-19 outbreak began, has your personal financial situation... (ROTATE FRONT TO BACK)

		-----APRIL 2021-----			
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
GOTTEN BETTER	19%	17%	19%	21%	15%
GOTTEN WORSE	33%	29%	40%	34%	31%
Gotten much better	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%
Gotten somewhat better	15	13	16	18	13
Has not really changed	46	51	39	42	51
Gotten somewhat worse	22	19	28	19	20
Gotten much worse.....	11	10	12	15	10
--					
Not sure.....	3	2	2	2	3
		-----NOVEMBER 2020-----			
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
GOTTEN BETTER	10%	14%	8%	12%	5%
GOTTEN WORSE	36%	26%	46%	38%	38%
Gotten much better	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Gotten somewhat better	7	9	5	9	2
Has not really changed	51	58	43	48	54
Gotten somewhat worse.....	23	16	31	21	27
Gotten much worse.....	13	10	15	17	11
--					
Not sure.....	3	1	3	1	3
		-----JULY 2020-----			
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
GOTTEN BETTER	10%	11%	11%	14%	9%
GOTTEN WORSE	40%	38%	42%	34%	39%
Gotten much better	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%
Gotten somewhat better	7	5	8	10	7
Has not really changed	49	50	46	50	50
Gotten somewhat worse.....	27	28	27	22	29
Gotten much worse.....	13	10	15	12	10
--					
Not sure.....	1	1	1	2	2

4. Have you been vaccinated for COVID-19, or if not, how likely are you to get the vaccine when it is available to you?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
Have already received at least one dose of the vaccine	54%	57%	46%	39%	63%
Very likely to get it when available to me.....	18	13	22	16	25
Somewhat likely to get it when available to me	8	6	12	10	6
Not very likely to get it when available to me.....	5	3	9	11	2
Not at all likely to get it when available to me	11	15	9	19	2
--					
Not sure.....	4	6	3	5	2



How satisfied are you with how each of the following is going in California?

KEEP IN ORDER		TOTAL SATISFIED	TOTAL DISSATISFIED	Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Not Sure
5.	The vaccination effort overall	79%	14%	36%	43%	8%	6%	7%
	WHITE	75%	14%	32	43	7	7	10
	LATINO	83%	11%	37	46	8	3	6
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	73%	15%	32	41	7	8	12
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	85%	13%	44	40	10	3	2
6.	Making access to the vaccine fair and equal for people regardless of their race, income level, or where they live.	77%	15%	36	41	10	5	8
	WHITE	77%	13%	33	45	8	5	10
	LATINO	79%	13%	40	39	10	3	8
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	76%	12%	34	42	6	6	12
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	80%	18%	40	40	14	3	3
7.	Making distance learning fair and equal for students regardless of their race, income level, or where they live.	68%	21%	29	39	11	10	11
	WHITE	64%	19%	23	41	10	9	17
	LATINO	73%	21%	35	39	12	9	6
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	59%	30%	24	35	18	12	11
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	73%	18%	33	40	9	9	9

8. Would you say businesses in California are **(ROTATE FRONT TO BACK)** <opening too quickly>, <opening at the right pace>, or <opening too slowly>?

		WHITE	LATINO	AFAM	APA
Too quickly	23%	22%	24%	28%	23%
Right pace	52	45	55	51	61
Too slowly.....	21	28	18	15	11
--					
Not sure.....	4	5	3	6	6

9. Would you say schools in your area are **(ROTATE FRONT TO BACK)** <opening too quickly>, <opening at the right pace>, or <opening too slowly>?

		WHITE	LATINO	AFAM	APA
Too quickly	23%	18%	29%	31%	26%
Right pace	43	39	46	39	49
Too slowly.....	24	33	17	18	16
--					
Not sure.....	9	10	8	11	9



If you had a school-age child or grandchild, or if you do have a school-age child or grandchild, how comfortable would you be with them finishing the school year in each of the following ways?

KEEP IN ORDER		TOTAL COMFORTABLE	TOTAL UN-COMFORTABLE	Very Comfortable	Somewhat Comfortable	Somewhat Un-comfortable	Very Un-comfortable	Not Sure
10.	Fully in-person classes with social distancing and masks	60%	35%	<u>24%</u>	<u>36%</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>5%</u>
	WHITE	66%	29%	31	36	17	12	5
	LATINO	57%	39%	21	36	19	21	4
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	54%	41%	18	36	24	17	5
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	54%	39%	13	42	28	11	7
11.	A hybrid approach with some students attending class in-person and some using remote instruction.	68%	25%	<u>25</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>
	WHITE	68%	22%	23	45	13	10	10
	LATINO	65%	31%	26	39	16	16	4
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	65%	29%	20	45	14	15	6
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	74%	19%	24	49	16	4	7
12.	Fully remote instruction	60%	32%	<u>31</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>8</u>
	WHITE	55%	37%	25	30	19	17	8
	LATINO	62%	29%	35	27	16	14	9
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	68%	26%	40	28	15	11	6
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	69%	25%	36	33	17	8	6

VOTING RIGHTS

13. Turning to a different subject, how much have you seen, read, or heard about a new law enacted in Georgia affecting voting and elections?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
Heard a lot.....	24%	27%	16%	29%	26%
Heard a little	32	35	29	29	32
Have heard of it, but don't know much about it.....	19	19	20	18	20
Have not heard of it at all	21	15	31	20	17
--					
Not sure.....	4	4	4	4	5



14. (ROTATE)

Supporters of the law say it makes a few common-sense updates to bring Georgia's election laws in line with other states across the country. It strengthens absentee voting and expands early voting, while introducing new safeguards to ensure election security – like voter ID requirements for absentee voting and kicking special interests out of polling places.

Opponents of the law say it is a Republican effort to maintain power by introducing burdensome, unjustified, and unnecessary restrictions targeting certain voters. The law limits drop boxes, gives voters less time to request an absentee ballot, and would allow an unelected bureaucrat to overrule election results. It even prevents food and drink distribution to those in line to vote.

Generally, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of the Georgia law?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AFAM</u>	<u>APA</u>
TOTAL FAVORABLE	35%	39%	32%	23%	31%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	43%	41%	57%	51%
Very favorable.....	17%	23%	14%	10%	12%
Somewhat favorable	18	16	18	14	20
Somewhat unfavorable	15	13	14	14	21
Very unfavorable.....	30	30	27	44	29
--					
Not sure.....	21	18	27	19	18

15. As you may know, some companies based in or with offices in Georgia have spoken out against the law, including Coca Cola, Delta, JP Morgan Chase, and Microsoft. Does this have any impact on your willingness to purchase or use these companies' products and services?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AFAM</u>	<u>APA</u>
TOTAL MORE LIKELY	36%	32%	32%	41%	47%
TOTAL LESS LIKELY	19%	23%	17%	16%	17%
It makes me much more likely to purchase or use their products and services.....	19%	17%	15%	19%	22%
It makes me somewhat more likely to purchase or use their products and services	17	14	16	21	25
It makes me somewhat less likely to purchase or use their products and services	8	9	8	7	9
It makes me much less likely to purchase or use their products and services.....	11	14	9	9	8
It does not change the likelihood I purchase or use their products and services.....	32	33	36	32	27
--					
Not sure.....	13	13	16	12	9

16. Opponents of the law say it would disproportionately impact voters of color and historically disenfranchised communities. Do you agree or disagree with that statement?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AFAM</u>	<u>APA</u>
TOTAL AGREE	55%	50%	52%	68%	69%
TOTAL DISAGREE	27%	30%	27%	21%	15%
Strongly agree	30%	29%	28%	43%	32%
Somewhat agree.....	25	22	23	25	37
Somewhat disagree	10	10	12	9	8
Strongly disagree.....	17	21	15	11	8
--					
Not sure.....	19	19	22	11	15



RACE AND DISCRIMINATION

17. Now, let's turn to a different topic. How important is your race or ethnicity to your identity and how you think about yourself?

-----APRIL 2021-----					
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AFAM</u>	<u>APA</u>
IMPORTANT	70%	50%	83%	86%	88%
NOT IMPORTANT	26%	46%	14%	10%	9%
Extremely important	38%	24%	46%	58%	43%
Somewhat important	33	25	37	28	45
Not very important	16	28	10	6	5
Not important at all	10	19	4	5	4
--					
Not sure	4	4	3	4	3
-----NOVEMBER 2020-----					
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AFAM</u>	<u>APA</u>
IMPORTANT	61%	40%	75%	90%	68%
NOT IMPORTANT	38%	57%	25%	9%	31%
Extremely important	30%	18%	38%	68%	30%
Somewhat important	30	22	37	22	38
Not very important	23	33	17	5	27
Not important at all	14	24	8	4	4
--					
Not sure	2	3	1	1	1
-----JULY 2020-----					
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AFAM</u>	<u>APA</u>
IMPORTANT	68%	54%	79%	89%	81%
NOT IMPORTANT	30%	44%	20%	10%	18%
Extremely important	33%	24%	41%	61%	33%
Somewhat important	35	31	38	28	48
Not very important	20	28	15	9	14
Not important at all	10	16	5	1	4
--					
Not sure	2	2	2	1	1
-----FEBRUARY 2020-----					
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AFAM</u>	<u>APA</u>
IMPORTANT	71%	54%	80%	91%	84%
NOT IMPORTANT	27%	44%	18%	8%	16%
Extremely important	33%	19%	43%	65%	34%
Somewhat important	38	35	37	25	39
Not very important	18	28	11	4	13
Not important at all	10	16	7	4	3
--					
Not sure	2	2	2	1	*



Do you think relations between people of different races are excellent, good, just fair, or poor in each of the following places?

RANDOMIZE		EXC/ GOOD	JUST FAIR/ POOR	Excellent	Good	Just Fair	Poor	Not Sure		
18.	Your neighborhood	Total	Apr 2021	<u>69%</u>	<u>27%</u>	<u>25%</u>	<u>44%</u>	<u>21%</u>	<u>6%</u>	<u>4%</u>
		Nov 2020	67%	29%	20%	47%	22%	7%	4%	
		July 2020	69%	29%	23%	45%	24%	5%	2%	
		Feb 2020	72%	26%	23%	49%	21%	5%	2%	
		White	Apr 2021	<u>70%</u>	<u>28%</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>
	Nov 2020	75%	20%	28	48	16	4	4		
	July 2020	74%	23%	24	50	19	3	3		
	Feb 2020	78%	21%	24	54	16	5	2		
	Latino	Apr 2021	<u>68%</u>	<u>28%</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>4</u>	
	Nov 2020	64%	32%	15	49	24	8	5		
	July 2020	65%	34%	23	42	28	6	1		
	Feb 2020	70%	27%	24	46	24	4	2		
	Af Am	Apr 2021	<u>59%</u>	<u>35%</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>	
	Nov 2020	54%	43%	16	38	32	11	3		
	July 2020	53%	43%	18	35	30	14	4		
	Feb 2020	60%	36%	15	45	27	8	4		
	APA	Apr 2021	<u>73%</u>	<u>21%</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	
	Nov 2020	61%	37%	14	47	29	8	2		
	July 2020	66%	32%	18	48	28	4	2		
	Feb 2020	71%	27%	20	50	22	5	2		



California Statewide Adults, Ages 18+
 Conducted April 16-29, 2021
 N=800 Statewide Adults (N=1294 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±2.7%
 N=128 APA Adults (N=328 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.4%
 N=288 Latino Adults (N=346 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.3%
 N=48 African American Adults (N=300 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.7%

19. California

		EXC/ GOOD	JUST FAIR/ POOR	Excellent	Good	Just Fair	Poor	Not Sure
Total	Apr 2021	<u>49%</u>	<u>48%</u>	<u>13%</u>	<u>37%</u>	<u>34%</u>	<u>13%</u>	<u>3%</u>
	Nov 2020	48%	48%	10	38	34	14	4
	July 2020	44%	54%	11	33	39	14	2
	Feb 2020	57%	41%	13	44	31	10	2
White	Apr 2021	<u>50%</u>	<u>47%</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>3</u>
	Nov 2020	55%	41%	9	46	28	13	3
	July 2020	45%	53%	8	36	41	12	2
	Feb 2020	56%	43%	9	47	30	12	1
Latino	Apr 2021	<u>50%</u>	<u>49%</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>2</u>
	Nov 2020	46%	50%	12	34	37	13	4
	July 2020	44%	55%	13	31	38	17	1
	Feb 2020	60%	40%	17	43	31	9	1
Af Am	Apr 2021	<u>41%</u>	<u>57%</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>2</u>
	Nov 2020	35%	61%	10	26	37	24	4
	July 2020	36%	62%	8	27	41	21	2
	Feb 2020	46%	50%	13	33	37	13	4
APA	Apr 2021	<u>53%</u>	<u>42%</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>
	Nov 2020	39%	55%	8	30	40	14	7
	July 2020	43%	54%	9	34	41	13	3
	Feb 2020	59%	38%	14	46	30	8	2



California Statewide Adults, Ages 18+
 Conducted April 16-29, 2021
 N=800 Statewide Adults (N=1294 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±2.7%
 N=128 APA Adults (N=328 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.4%
 N=288 Latino Adults (N=346 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.3%
 N=48 African American Adults (N=300 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.7%

20. The United States

		EXC/ GOOD	JUST FAIR/ POOR	Excellent	Good	Just Fair	Poor	Not Sure
Total	Apr 2021	<u>27%</u>	<u>70%</u>	<u>8%</u>	<u>19%</u>	<u>35%</u>	<u>35%</u>	<u>3%</u>
	Nov 2020	29%	68%	7	21	32	36	3
	July 2020	26%	72%	8	18	33	39	2
	Feb 2020	32%	67%	9	22	38	29	2
White	Apr 2021	<u>28%</u>	<u>68%</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>4</u>
	Nov 2020	31%	65%	6	26	33	32	3
	July 2020	29%	68%	8	21	39	29	3
	Feb 2020	32%	67%	7	25	39	28	1
Latino	Apr 2021	<u>28%</u>	<u>69%</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>3</u>
	Nov 2020	30%	67%	10	19	31	36	4
	July 2020	27%	72%	11	16	27	45	1
	Feb 2020	36%	63%	14	22	37	26	1
Af Am	Apr 2021	<u>22%</u>	<u>76%</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>2</u>
	Nov 2020	20%	77%	7	13	25	52	3
	July 2020	18%	80%	8	10	31	49	2
	Feb 2020	23%	73%	6	17	30	43	4
APA	Apr 2021	<u>30%</u>	<u>66%</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>4</u>
	Nov 2020	26%	73%	5	22	34	39	1
	July 2020	24%	75%	4	20	30	45	2
	Feb 2020	28%	68%	7	21	37	32	4



21. How often do you, personally, feel discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?

		-----APRIL 2021-----			
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
FREQUENTLY/SOMETIMES	36%	23%	42%	62%	42%
RARELY/NEVER	61%	75%	54%	35%	57%
Frequently	6%	6%	5%	18%	8%
Sometimes	30	17	38	44	34
Rarely	31	29	32	25	40
Never	30	46	22	10	16
--					
Not sure	3	2	4	3	1
		-----NOVEMBER 2020-----			
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
FREQUENTLY/SOMETIMES	29%	13%	33%	64%	39%
RARELY/NEVER	69%	85%	66%	31%	59%
Frequently	6%	3%	6%	25%	5%
Sometimes	23	10	27	40	34
Rarely	35	34	39	24	33
Never	35	51	27	7	26
--					
Not sure	2	3	1	5	2
		-----JULY 2020-----			
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
FREQUENTLY/SOMETIMES	42%	31%	47%	69%	49%
RARELY/NEVER	57%	67%	52%	30%	49%
Frequently	10%	10%	11%	22%	9%
Sometimes	31	22	36	47	41
Rarely	33	33	31	24	35
Never	24	34	21	5	15
--					
Not sure	1	2	1	1	1
		-----FEBRUARY 2020-----			
		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
FREQUENTLY/SOMETIMES	36%	22%	46%	64%	42%
RARELY/NEVER	62%	77%	52%	35%	56%
Frequently	11%	6%	13%	23%	9%
Sometimes	26	15	32	40	33
Rarely	27	24	25	22	35
Never	35	53	27	13	21
--					
Not sure	2	1	2	2	1



Below is a list of groups of people. Please indicate how often you think people in California who identify with that group are discriminated against. Again, please think specifically about California.

RANDOMIZE		FREQ/ SMTMES	RARELY/ NEVER	Frequent -ly	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Not Sure	
22. African Americans, or black people	Total	Apr 2021	<u>76%</u>	<u>18%</u>	<u>39%</u>	<u>38%</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>4%</u>	<u>5%</u>
		Nov 2020	76%	19%	44%	32%	14%	5%	4%
		July 2020	80%	15%	44%	35%	11%	4%	5%
		Feb 2020	75%	21%	30%	44%	15%	6%	4%
	White	Apr 2021	<u>73%</u>	<u>21%</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>
		Nov 2020	72%	25%	35	37	21	4	3
		July 2020	79%	18%	40	39	13	5	3
		Feb 2020	73%	23%	22	51	19	4	4
	Latino	Apr 2021	<u>78%</u>	<u>16%</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>
		Nov 2020	84%	12%	52	32	8	4	3
		July 2020	82%	14%	50	32	9	5	4
		Feb 2020	74%	22%	36	38	14	8	4
	Af Am	Apr 2021	<u>90%</u>	<u>6%</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>
		Nov 2020	92%	8%	70	23	3	5	*
		July 2020	88%	10%	67	22	7	3	2
		Feb 2020	91%	7%	56	35	5	2	2
APA	Apr 2021	<u>80%</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	
	Nov 2020	68%	28%	41	27	18	10	4	
	July 2020	77%	18%	40	37	16	2	5	
	Feb 2020	72%	23%	28	43	15	8	6	



23. Latino people, or people of Hispanic descent

		FREQ/ SMTMES	RARELY / NEVER	Frequent -ly	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Not Sure
Total	Apr 2021	<u>73%</u>	<u>22%</u>	<u>27%</u>	<u>46%</u>	<u>18%</u>	<u>4%</u>	<u>5%</u>
	Nov 2020	72%	23%	29	43	17	6	5
	July 2020	75%	20%	33	42	16	4	5
	Feb 2020	73%	23%	29	43	17	6	4
White	Apr 2021	<u>66%</u>	<u>27%</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
	Nov 2020	65%	29%	22	43	23	6	6
	July 2020	74%	23%	32	42	19	4	4
	Feb 2020	69%	27%	22	48	22	5	4
Latino	Apr 2021	<u>83%</u>	<u>14%</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
	Nov 2020	82%	16%	37	45	13	3	3
	July 2020	81%	15%	35	45	11	4	4
	Feb 2020	79%	19%	37	42	13	6	2
Af Am	Apr 2021	<u>75%</u>	<u>17%</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>
	Nov 2020	86%	12%	37	49	8	4	2
	July 2020	84%	13%	43	41	11	3	3
	Feb 2020	83%	12%	44	40	10	2	5
APA	Apr 2021	<u>73%</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>
	Nov 2020	63%	31%	27	35	17	14	7
	July 2020	70%	25%	28	42	21	4	5
	Feb 2020	62%	29%	24	38	22	7	9



24. Asians, or people of Asian descent

		FREQ/ SMTMES	RARELY / NEVER	Frequent -ly	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Not Sure
Total	Apr 2021	<u>70%</u>	<u>23%</u>	<u>25%</u>	<u>45%</u>	<u>19%</u>	<u>4%</u>	<u>6%</u>
	Nov 2020	63%	31%	16	48	25	6	6
	July 2020	68%	29%	17	51	24	5	4
	Feb 2020	55%	39%	11	44	30	9	6
White	Apr 2021	<u>67%</u>	<u>25%</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>
	Nov 2020	61%	34%	14	47	28	6	5
	July 2020	69%	28%	20	48	24	4	3
	Feb 2020	51%	44%	7	44	38	6	5
Latino	Apr 2021	<u>71%</u>	<u>24%</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>
	Nov 2020	64%	29%	17	47	25	4	7
	July 2020	64%	32%	14	50	25	7	5
	Feb 2020	56%	38%	12	44	26	12	6
Af Am	Apr 2021	<u>77%</u>	<u>17%</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>
	Nov 2020	66%	31%	22	44	28	3	3
	July 2020	69%	29%	17	52	23	6	2
	Feb 2020	55%	36%	13	43	30	6	9
APA	Apr 2021	<u>79%</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>
	Nov 2020	64%	32%	15	49	20	12	3
	July 2020	70%	27%	18	53	22	5	3
	Feb 2020	63%	30%	16	47	24	7	6



California Statewide Adults, Ages 18+
 Conducted April 16-29, 2021
 N=800 Statewide Adults (N=1294 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±2.7%
 N=128 APA Adults (N=328 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.4%
 N=288 Latino Adults (N=346 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.3%
 N=48 African American Adults (N=300 unweighted); Margin of Error is ±5.7%

		FREQ/ SMTMES	RARELY / NEVER	Frequent -ly	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Not Sure		
25.	Caucasians, or white people	Apr 2021	<u>26%</u>	<u>70%</u>	<u>7%</u>	<u>18%</u>	<u>39%</u>	<u>31%</u>	<u>5%</u>	
		Total	Nov 2020	25%	69%	7	18	38	31	6
		July 2020	26%	69%	7	19	39	30	5	
		Feb 2020	28%	66%	7	21	37	29	6	
	White	Apr 2021	<u>34%</u>	<u>62%</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>4</u>	
		Nov 2020	30%	65%	9	22	43	22	5	
		July 2020	33%	63%	9	24	46	17	4	
		Feb 2020	35%	61%	11	24	43	18	4	
	Latino	Apr 2021	<u>23%</u>	<u>73%</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>4</u>	
		Nov 2020	26%	70%	7	19	32	38	4	
		July 2020	26%	69%	7	19	30	38	5	
		Feb 2020	24%	69%	5	19	35	35	6	
	Af Am	Apr 2021	<u>17%</u>	<u>77%</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>6</u>	
		Nov 2020	14%	84%	3	11	38	46	2	
		July 2020	19%	78%	6	12	37	41	3	
		Feb 2020	19%	77%	7	11	32	46	4	
	APA	Apr 2021	<u>18%</u>	<u>75%</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>7</u>	
		Nov 2020	19%	75%	6	13	39	36	5	
		July 2020	18%	78%	4	15	43	35	4	
		Feb 2020	23%	69%	5	18	32	37	8	

		FREQ/ SMTMES	RARELY / NEVER	Frequent -ly	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Not Sure	
26.	Immigrants from other countries	Total	76%	18%	31%	44%	15%	3%	6%
	White	70%	21%	23	48	17	5	8	
	Latino	82%	14%	42	40	12	2	4	
	Af Am	82%	12%	41	41	9	3	6	
	APA	79%	15%	29	49	12	3	6	



How worried are you about each of the following things happening to you or your family as a result of your race or ethnicity?

RANDOMIZE		WORRIED	NOT WORRIED	Very Worried	Somewhat Worried	Not Too Worried	Not Worried At All	Not Sure
27.	Being the victim of physical violence or a hate crime	49%	47%	<u>21%</u>	<u>28%</u>	<u>28%</u>	<u>18%</u>	<u>4%</u>
	WHITE	31%	62%	11	20	39	23	6
	LATINO	58%	39%	28	30	24	16	3
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	61%	36%	28	33	25	11	3
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	73%	25%	34	39	18	7	3
28.	Being treated unfairly by law enforcement	48%	49%	<u>22%</u>	<u>26%</u>	<u>27%</u>	<u>21%</u>	<u>3%</u>
	WHITE	25%	70%	7	18	38	33	4
	LATINO	64%	34%	34	31	20	14	2
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	77%	21%	47	30	12	8	2
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	54%	42%	23	31	29	13	4
29.	Being denied opportunities like jobs or housing	44%	50%	<u>19%</u>	<u>26%</u>	<u>24%</u>	<u>26%</u>	<u>6%</u>
	WHITE	25%	67%	7	17	31	36	8
	LATINO	61%	35%	30	32	18	17	4
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	66%	32%	37	29	20	11	2
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	53%	42%	19	35	24	18	5
30.	Being verbally abused, mocked, or harassed in public	44%	51%	<u>18%</u>	<u>26%</u>	<u>29%</u>	<u>22%</u>	<u>5%</u>
	WHITE	24%	70%	8	17	36	34	6
	LATINO	54%	40%	24	30	22	18	6
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	57%	41%	23	33	27	14	2
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	68%	29%	31	37	22	7	3
31.	Being criticized or harassed on social media	37%	57%	<u>14%</u>	<u>22%</u>	<u>29%</u>	<u>29%</u>	<u>6%</u>
	WHITE	24%	71%	9	15	33	38	5
	LATINO	46%	48%	19	26	26	22	6
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	47%	49%	20	27	28	20	4
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	49%	43%	18	31	29	14	8



32. And using the same scale, how worried are you about children of your race or ethnicity being bullied or harassed at school as a result of their race or ethnicity?

		<i>WHITE</i>	<i>LATINO</i>	<i>AF AM</i>	<i>APA</i>
WORRIED	51%	28%	66%	70%	72%
NOT WORRIED	43%	65%	28%	27%	24%
Very worried	23%	9%	33%	41%	33%
Somewhat worried	27	19	33	28	39
Not too worried	25	36	18	18	16
Not worried at all	18	29	10	9	7
--					
Not sure	6	7	6	3	5

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Remember, your answers are confidential so please feel free to be candid.

	AGREE	DISAGREE	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Not Sure
33. My mental health is suffering because people look down on me as a result of my race or ethnicity.	24%	70%	<u>7</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>6</u>
<i>WHITE</i>	20%	76%	6	14	16	60	4
<i>LATINO</i>	26%	68%	8	18	23	45	7
<i>AFRICAN AMERICAN</i>	33%	62%	12	22	18	44	5
<i>ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN</i>	29%	62%	7	22	27	35	9

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Remember, your answers are confidential so please feel free to be candid.

		AGREE	DISAGREE	Strongly Agree	Smwt Agree	Smwt Disagree	Stngly Disag	Not Sure
34. Our country has over-corrected and gone too far in its attempts to give everyone equal rights.	Total Apr 2021	44%	47%	<u>16%</u>	<u>28%</u>	<u>19%</u>	<u>28%</u>	<u>9%</u>
	Feb 2020	42%	48%	17	25	23	25	10
White	Apr 2021	54%	40%	<u>23</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>6</u>
	Feb 2020	50%	43%	24	27	19	24	7
Latino	Apr 2021	37%	52%	<u>12</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>11</u>
	Feb 2020	38%	50%	11	27	26	23	12
Af Am	Apr 2021	26%	67%	<u>12</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>7</u>
	Feb 2020	33%	60%	10	23	17	44	7
APA	Apr 2021	38%	48%	<u>13</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>14</u>
	Feb 2020	40%	47%	15	25	22	25	13



How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Remember, your answers are confidential so please feel free to be candid.

		AGREE	DISAGREE	Strongly Agree	Smwt Agree	Smwt Disagree	Stngly Disag	Not Sure	
35. The United States offers people of my racial or ethnic group the opportunity to get ahead.	Total	Apr 2021	65%	27%	25%	40%	18%	8%	8%
		Feb 2020	65%	29%	24	41	22	7	6
White	Apr 2021	74%	20%	35	39	12	8	6	
	Feb 2020	74%	21%	35	29	17	3	5	
Latino	Apr 2021	61%	31%	20	40	24	7	8	
	Feb 2020	60%	35%	21	39	26	10	5	
Af Am	Apr 2021	39%	55%	11	29	31	24	6	
	Feb 2020	48%	48%	8	41	28	20	4	
APA	Apr 2021	62%	28%	14	48	19	8	10	
	Feb 2020	60%	29%	11	49	22	7	11	

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Remember, your answers are confidential so please feel free to be candid.

		AGREE	DISAGREE	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Not Sure
36. I intend to go out of my way to shop at minority-owned businesses because they have been impacted more by the pandemic.		50%	38%	16%	33%	23%	14%	13%
	WHITE	36%	51%	9	27	30	21	13
	LATINO	60%	28%	24	35	18	10	12
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	60%	26%	25	36	15	11	13
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	51%	36%	13	38	25	11	13

37. Do you think incidents involving the use of force by law enforcement against African Americans and communities of color are generally (ROTATE) <signs of systemic racism in law enforcement> or <isolated incidents>?

		APRIL 2021			
		WHITE	LATINO	AFAM	APA
Signs of systemic racism.....	52%	40%	58%	80%	60%
Isolated incidents.....	34	46	26	12	26
--					
Not sure.....	14	13	15	9	14
		NOVEMBER 2020			
		WHITE	LATINO	AFAM	APA
Signs of systemic racism.....	48%	39%	51%	79%	50%
Isolated incidents.....	40	49	38	17	33
--					
Not sure.....	12	11	11	4	17
		JULY 2020			
		WHITE	LATINO	AFAM	APA
Signs of systemic racism.....	58%	50%	65%	80%	54%
Isolated incidents.....	33	40	29	14	31
--					
Not sure.....	9	10	6	6	16



Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly your opinion? (ROTATE)

APRIL 2021

		TOTAL (1-3)	Much closer (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Much closer (6)	TOTAL (4-6)	
38.	In the future, people who share my background, values, and culture will become <u>more</u> common and <u>more</u> accepted in America.	56%	11	16	29	25	11	8	44%	In the future, people who share my background, values, and culture will become <u>less</u> common and <u>less</u> accepted in America.
	WHITE	45%	10	12	23	31	14	11	55%	
	LATINO	62%	12	20	30	22	11	6	38%	
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	57%	16	18	23	19	12	12	43%	
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	64%	9	16	40	21	8	7	36%	

FEBRUARY 2020

		TOTAL (1-3)	Much closer (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Much closer (6)	TOTAL (4-6)	
	In the future, people who share my background, values, and culture will become <u>more</u> common and <u>more</u> accepted in America.	62%	15	17	30	19	11	8	38%	In the future, people who share my background, values, and culture will become <u>less</u> common and <u>less</u> accepted in America.
	WHITE	50%	10	10	30	26	11	12	50%	
	LATINO	69%	22	20	28	12	13	6	31%	
	AFRICAN AMERICAN	64%	17	20	27	15	10	11	36%	
	ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN	71%	11	28	32	17	6	6	29%	

IMMIGRATION AND BORDER

39. Now, here is a final subject. You are almost done with the survey.

How closely do you follow issues in the news related to immigration policy?

		WHITE	LATINO	AF AM	APA
VERY/SOMEWHAT CLOSELY	66%	67%	72%	58%	60%
NOT TOO CLOSELY/AT ALL	32%	32%	27%	40%	38%
Very closely	20%	17%	27%	18%	15%
Somewhat closely	46	50	44	39	45
Not too closely	27	26	22	31	30
I don't follow these issues at all.....	6	6	5	9	8
--					
Not sure	2	1	1	2	2



40. Do you think immigration from other countries mostly has a positive or negative impact on the United States as a whole?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
Mostly positive.....	41%	38%	42%	43%	42%
Mostly negative.....	28	32	31	26	19
Neither.....	18	17	15	21	23
--					
Not sure.....	13	13	13	10	17

41. And do you think undocumented immigrants mostly have a positive or negative impact on the economy in California?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
Mostly positive.....	39%	28%	55%	35%	36%
Mostly negative.....	35	46	25	36	31
Neither.....	14	13	11	17	18
--					
Not sure.....	12	12	9	13	16

42. Which of the following statements comes closest to your own view about what to do about undocumented immigrants currently living in the United States?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
They should be allowed to stay and work in the US and eventually apply for citizenship.....	57%	48%	68%	61%	51%
They should be allowed to stay and work in the US but not be allowed to apply for citizenship.....	12	9	13	10	17
They should be required to leave the US.....	19	30	10	17	17
--					
Not sure.....	12	12	9	11	15

43. Do you believe undocumented immigrants should be eligible to receive stimulus payments as part of the COVID relief package passed by Congress?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
TOTAL YES.....	42%	29%	59%	48%	37%
TOTAL NO.....	45%	58%	28%	39%	49%
Yes, definitely.....	22%	14%	36%	23%	15%
Yes, probably.....	20	15	23	24	22
No, probably not.....	16	17	12	14	22
No, definitely not.....	29	41	16	25	27
--					
Not sure.....	13	13	13	13	14



44. Next, you will read two statements from different perspectives. **(ROTATE STATEMENTS)**

(First/second) statement: Undocumented immigrants, who make up nearly 1 in 5 essential workers nationally, contribute over 3 billion dollars to the U.S. economy annually. They have been disproportionately affected by the pandemic and often lack access to healthcare. Their immigration status shouldn't limit their access to equitable treatment: they should be supported during the pandemic too.

(First/second) statement: With our government trillions of dollars in debt, we should use stimulus funds for American citizens, not undocumented immigrants. These are taxpayer dollars, and they should be going back to taxpayers and businesses who have been hurt by the pandemic. We simply don't have resources to spare for undocumented workers who already benefit from American schools and healthcare.

Having read more information, do you believe undocumented immigrants should be eligible to receive stimulus payments as part of the COVID relief package passed by Congress?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
TOTAL YES	50%	38%	67%	51%	44%
TOTAL NO	38%	48%	24%	32%	42%
Yes, definitely.....	26%	16%	41%	27%	18%
Yes, probably.....	24	22	26	24	26
No, probably not	15	14	11	15	25
No, definitely not.....	23	34	13	17	17
--					
Not sure.....	12	14	9	16	14

45. As you may know, the number of immigrants – and especially immigrant children – crossing the U.S.-Mexico border has increased in recent weeks.

Do you find the increase in the number of immigrants seeking asylum in the United States to be very problematic, somewhat problematic, not too problematic, or not problematic at all?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
PROBLEMATIC	70%	77%	63%	62%	70%
NOT PROBLEMATIC	21%	16%	28%	27%	20%
Very problematic.....	34%	42%	28%	27%	25%
Somewhat problematic	36	35	34	35	45
Not too problematic.....	14	11	18	15	12
Not problematic at all	7	5	10	12	7
--					
Not sure.....	9	8	10	11	11

46. On another topic, would you say the treatment of immigrants being detained at the border is very problematic, somewhat problematic, not too problematic, or not problematic at all?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
PROBLEMATIC	73%	67%	79%	76%	73%
NOT PROBLEMATIC	18%	23%	14%	13%	14%
Very problematic.....	39%	36%	42%	39%	34%
Somewhat problematic	34	30	36	38	39
Not too problematic.....	12	16	9	10	11
Not problematic at all	6	8	5	4	3
--					
Not sure.....	10	10	7	10	13



47. In general, would you say Joe Biden's approach to immigration and the border has **(ROTATE FIRST TWO)** <made things better> or <made things worse>, or has Biden's approach not made a difference?

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
TOTAL BETTER	30%	31%	29%	37%	29%
TOTAL WORSE	35%	40%	30%	23%	34%
Much better	7%	9%	6%	9%	7%
Somewhat better	23	22	23	29	22
Somewhat worse	13	10	14	12	21
Much worse	22	31	15	11	13
No difference	17	14	20	15	17
--					
Not sure	19	15	20	25	20

48. Please indicate which of the following statements you agree with more. **(ROTATE)**

		<u>WHITE</u>	<u>LATINO</u>	<u>AF AM</u>	<u>APA</u>
Unaccompanied children who cross the border into the United States in search of asylum should be allowed to stay until they are given a hearing, even if that takes months or years.	44%	37%	51%	59%	41%
Unaccompanied children who cross the border into the United States in search of asylum should be immediately sent back to their own country.	36	42	30	23	35
--					
Not sure	21	21	19	18	23

DEMOGRAPHICS

These last few questions are for statistical purposes.¹

49. In your home, do you only speak English, a mix of English and another language, or do you mostly speak a language other than English in your home?

Only speak English at home	62%
Speak a mix of English and another language	33
Speak a language other than English.....	5
--	
Prefer not to answer	*

50. In what year were you born?

18-34	31%
35-49	25
50-64	25
65+	19
--	
Prefer not to answer.....	TERMINATE

51. In order to ensure our questions are relevant to you, please select the county in which you live.

LA County	27%
Bay Area.....	19
San Diego/Orange Counties	16
Sacramento/North.....	10
Central Coast.....	6
Central Valley/Inland Empire.....	22

¹ Q49-55 were asked at the beginning of the survey



52. And please enter the 5-digit zip code in which you live.

53. Which of the following best describes your race?

White or Caucasian.....	39%
Hispanic or Latino	36
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	16
Black or African American.....	6
Mixed race or multi-racial.....	1
Something else	1
--	
Prefer not to answer.....	*

54. How would you describe your gender?

Male.....	49%
Female	51
Non-conforming / non-binary.....	*
Other	-
--	
Prefer not to answer.....	-

55. What is the highest level of education you have fully completed?

Less than high school	2%
High school or GED	24
Some college or associate's degree.....	38
Bachelor's degree.....	25
Postgraduate or advanced degree	11
--	
Prefer not to answer.....	1

56. Did you vote in the recent general election for President, Congress, ballot propositions, and other offices, did you not vote this year, or are you not eligible to vote?

I voted.....	68%
I am eligible but did not vote	17
I am not eligible to vote	12
--	
Prefer not to answer.....	3

57. **(IF VOTED)** And in the election for President, did you vote for **(ROTATE FIRST TWO)** <Democrat Joe Biden>, <Republican Donald Trump>, or someone else?

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Even if you did not vote, which candidate did you prefer win the election: **(ROTATE FIRST TWO)** <Democrat Joe Biden>, <Republican Donald Trump>, or someone else?

Democrat Joe Biden	63%
Republican Donald Trump	29
Someone else.....	3
--	
Prefer not to answer	5



58. Regardless of how you might vote, in politics, as of today, which of the following best describes how you consider yourself?

DEMOCRAT	52%
REPUBLICAN	26%
Strong Democrat	25%
Not strong Democrat	16
Independent, lean Democratic	11
Independent	14
Independent, lean Republican	7
Not strong Republican	8
Strong Republican	11
Something else	2
--	
Prefer not to answer	6

59. Thinking in political terms, would you say that you are **(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)** Conservative, Moderate, or Liberal?

LIBERAL	33%
CONSERVATIVE	25%
Very liberal	14%
Somewhat liberal	19
Moderate	35
Somewhat conservative	13
Very conservative	12
--	
Prefer not to answer	7

60. Which of the following best describes the community you live in?

A big city	34%
Suburban	47
Small town	11
Rural	7
--	
Prefer not to answer	1

61. Please indicate which of the following best describes your household income from all sources in 2020. Your best guess is fine.

Less than \$25,000	16%
At least \$25,000 but less than \$50,000	21
At least \$50,000 but less than \$75,000	18
At least \$75,000 but less than \$100,000	16
At least \$100,000 but less than \$200,000	17
\$200,000 or more	4
--	
Prefer not to answer	8

62. Were you born in the United States, or in another country?

I was born in the United States	77%
I was born in another country	23
--	
Prefer not to answer	*



63. (IF APA) Which, if any, of the following do you consider yourself? You may select any that apply. (ACCEPT MULTIPLE)

MULTIPLE RESPONSES ACCEPTED; TOTAL DOES NOT ADD TO 100%

Chinese	23%
Filipino	19
South Asian or Indian.....	13
Vietnamese.....	12
Korean	8
Japanese	3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1
Something else	10
None of the above	4
--	
Prefer not to answer.....	8

64. Other than weddings or funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

Several times per week.....	5%
Once per week.....	19
Once or twice per month.....	6
A few times per year	15
Rarely or never	52
--	
Prefer not to answer.....	4

That completes our survey. Thank you VERY MUCH for your time.